



## **Dollars and Demographics: How Census Data Shapes Federal Funding Distribution**

September 11, 2023

The decennial census is a vitally important information gathering effort. Every 10 years, the Census Bureau must accurately and fairly count all people living in the country — not just citizens, but everyone. It's one of the few government actions spelled out in the Constitution and has been conducted in one way or another since the United States was formed. The goal is to count everyone, only once, and in the right place. During the intervening years between decennial censuses, smaller, targeted surveys update various demographic data points, but these data collections still rely on the decennial numbers as the established baseline.

The federal government relies heavily on the data in several important ways. It allocates seats in the House of Representatives based on the decennial census results. It also uses the data to help direct trillions of dollars in federal assistance to states and communities. Those funds are used for hospitals, roads, schools, housing, supporting veterans, feeding children and families, economic development, and so much more. Agencies use census data for program evaluation and evidence-based policymaking. It is therefore essential to get accurate decennial census counts, yet numerous states had statistically significant errors in their 2020 decennial numbers.

The goal of the Project On Government Oversight's (POGO) research is to demonstrate how much federal spending is guided by census data. Decision-makers and community leaders can then determine what level of support they give to the census effort, particularly those that have large communities that are hard to count.

An inaccurate census count can send billions of dollars to the wrong locations. That possibility may convince those in power to put aside partisan politics and focus on ensuring a full and accurate decennial census. Elected officials should see assisting an accurate census count as part of their role to ensure their constituents are fully represented in Washington, DC, and that communities in their districts receive all the funds that should rightfully go to them.

POGO has focused on the role the census plays in geographically directing federal funds, beyond simply identifying how many federal programs used census data in some way. This will help provide greater context for the findings in a recent U.S. Census Bureau report that examined all federal programs that used census data in some way (see more below).

## What We Found

POGO identified federal assistance programs operating in fiscal year (FY) 2020 that relied on census data to geographically direct more than \$2.1 trillion in federal funds to state agencies, local governments, nonprofit organizations, educational institutions, companies, and households. POGO's final list of 338 programs only included those programs that used state or local census data to allocate at least some portion of federal funds managed by the program to those geographic locations. In other words, 338 programs where the accuracy of the census count at subnational level (such as state, county, city, or zip code) influenced the share of federal funds that were received locally.

The list expands and updates the federal programs reported as census-guided in 2017 in the George Washington University Institute of Public Policy's "Counting for Dollars 2020 Brief 7: Comprehensive Accounting of Census-Guided Federal Spending (FY 2017)," which identified 305 assistance programs distributing just under \$1.5 trillion.<sup>1</sup>

POGO identified the programs through a review of federal sources including

- the Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance;
- the Code of Federal Regulations;
- the U.S. Code;
- program guidance and agency materials; and
- Congressional Research Service reports.

The FY 2020 spending amounts for each program come from various sources. Generally, we relied on four primary sources for the spending data included in this report:

- Federal Funds Information for States
- USAspending.gov
- Single Audit Resource Center

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<sup>1</sup> Andrew Reamer, George Washington Institute of Public Policy, Counting for Dollars 2020 Brief 7: Comprehensive Accounting of Census-Guided Federal Spending (FY 2017) Part A: Nationwide Analysis, November 2019, <https://gwipp.gwu.edu/sites/g/files/zaxdzs6111/files/downloads/Counting%20for%20Dollars%2020%20Brief%207A%20-%20Comprehensive%20Accounting.pdf>. The Counting for Dollars brief also tracked several tax credits and procurement programs that relied on census data. This expanded FY 2020 list is limited to only federal financial assistance programs and is not addressing tax credits or procurement policies. Professor Reamer, a widely respected expert on tracking census-guided federal funds, contributed to the research for this brief and approved the methodology.

Several programs included in the 2017 Counting for Dollars brief were removed from POGO's updated list (see full list below) because they had either been cancelled or were spending zero federal funds in FY 2020. Several dozen new programs were added, including programs that didn't exist during the period reviewed in the previous brief.

The identified programs used census data in a variety of ways during the allocation process. For example, some used census data (or census derived data) to determine eligibility for geographic areas or specific households, such as when programs restricted to rural areas use population density thresholds to determine which areas qualify as rural and are therefore eligible to participate. Other federal programs used the data such as total population, per-capita income, and school age children below poverty level in formulas to allocate funds to areas. Still others used the data to evaluate and score applications based on program priorities such as reaching smaller towns or poorer communities.

Some of the program allocations based on census data are more sensitive to miscounts. For example, eligibility thresholds such as those that determine rural or urban designations will not be very sensitive to miscounts except for those communities near the threshold. But formula allocations will be far more sensitive to a miscount, especially if the miscount occurs in a population that's the focus for a program. For example, Title I Grants to Local Education Agencies are determined by formulas that heavily use the number of school age children below the poverty level, so a miscount of children in low-income households would greatly sway the amount sent to a geographic area.

## **Importance of Accurate Data**

Understanding the amounts of money going to each state that relies on census data to help distribute the funds geographically is critical to appreciating the importance of an accurate census: Trillions in federal program funds go to states and communities, and the correct distribution of those funds hinges on the reliability of census data. Any discrepancies in this data, whether in the form of undercounts or overcounts, have the potential to disrupt the equitable allocation of resources. These errors could lead to communities being denied their rightful portion of federal funding, thereby impeding their ability to address crucial needs and foster development.

Many of the programs on our list are designed to extend assistance to geographic areas based on the presence of distinct population subgroups. For instance, programs aimed at supporting school children from low-income households or aiding unhoused veterans rely on an accurate representation of those groups. However, if the census process were to undercount such subgroups, the financial support the programs deliver might be insufficient to adequately address the community's needs. The impact of any miscount is as much a function of who gets miscounted as it is the size of the miscount. And as we discuss later, there is a troubling overlap between the populations that the Census Bureau has found hard to accurately count and the groups that many of these programs seek to help.

The consequences of overcounts are also harmful to the allocation of federal funds. An overestimation of a population within an area could inadvertently lead to the reduction or complete loss of federal funding. For example, imagine a rural community experiencing an overcount of its population, causing it to be defined as urban. Consequently, this community might become ineligible for funds designated exclusively for rural areas. This outcome not only deprives the community of critical financial support but also highlights how inaccuracies in census data can distort the intended outcomes of federal programs.

It is also crucial to recognize that even if a miscount were to inadvertently direct additional funds to a state or community, this shouldn't be regarded as a triumph or windfall. Allocation of federal funds is a zero-sum game. First, the misdirection of funds would result in another community or multiple communities being deprived of the funds they should have received within the context of the federal program. Second, most of these programs come with strict limitations on how the funds can be used. Hence, a community receiving more funds than they should through a program for housing or job training, for instance, cannot divert these excess funds toward endeavors like infrastructure or health care. So the community is left with the quandary of either squandering the funds on superfluous projects within the program's focus or leaving the funds largely unspent. In either scenario, the overallocated funds yield far less benefit for the community than one might first imagine.

The complexity and variation in the use of census data means the exact financial impact of any errors in the census count is difficult to accurately predict. The impact of an overcount or undercount largely depends on what population is miscounted and where the miscount occurs.

## Equity Concerns

The link between census data and federal aid programs is more than just a matter of accuracy; it is also a matter of fairness and equity. Many of the federal assistance programs identified by POGO as geographically directing funds based on census data are lifelines of support for communities that have historically been marginalized and are often most in need, such as people struggling to make ends meet, rural communities, elderly people, people with disabilities, and Black, Indigenous, and other people of color. Any inaccuracy within the census count could prevent needed aid from reaching its intended recipients, people who may face the most severe consequences from missing this financial support.

Concerningly, there is real overlap between the target communities for these programs and the populations that the Census Bureau has historically found hard to count, which include people of color, ethnic minorities, people in low-income communities, people experiencing homelessness, immigrants, people with disabilities, LGBTQ+ people, and others.<sup>2</sup> The difficulty of accurately counting these communities derives from several socioeconomic, cultural, and logistical factors, including language barriers, limited access to technology, poor address records, and distrust of the government.

States, counties, and cities with significant hard to count populations should work with the Census Bureau to intensify outreach efforts to these communities and ensure stronger participation in the census process. If the census falls short in accurately counting these groups, the financial backing the programs provide might prove insufficient to address the challenges the communities face. This outcome not only threatens the advancement of these often-marginalized communities but also perpetuates societal cycles of inequity.

## State Breakdowns

To generate state breakdowns of federal funds geographically directed by census data, POGO collected detailed spending data for as many of the identified programs as possible. However, there were still programs for which reliable data on the distribution of funds was not available. In those cases, POGO used a methodology to estimate how

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<sup>2</sup> Census Bureau, *2020 Census: our mission to count everyone*, October 3, 2019, <https://www.census.gov/content/dam/Census/library/factsheets/2020/dec/mission-count-everyone/mission-count-everyone.pdf>.

much each state got based on the average rate of payments to each state for all the programs with detailed spending data.

POGO has long advocated for needed improvements to the completeness and accuracy of spending data available on USAspending.gov so the database can reliably track spending for more programs with exact figures.<sup>3</sup> Until such improvements occur, state distribution estimates for many programs remain a necessity to evaluate the impact of census data on the geographic distribution of federal funds.

The distribution of funds varied significantly across states. States with larger populations, like California, New York, and Texas, received the highest amounts. But previous research by the Counting for Dollars project revealed that the primary determinants of the differences in census guided funding between the states is each state's poverty rate and percentage of its population living in rural areas, rather than raw population.<sup>4</sup> This connection is grounded in the fact that many of the federal assistance programs that rely on census data to direct funds to specific locations are targeted to aid low-income households and rural areas.

It should be noted that the Census Bureau's Post-Enumeration Survey, a follow-up survey that helps measure error rates in the decennial results, found 14 states had statistically significant errors in statewide populations counted for the 2020 decennial census.<sup>5</sup> Six states had significant undercounts and eight states had significant overcounts. These states should be particularly concerned about the potential impact their inaccurate census count will have on the amount of federal funds coming to their communities under these programs.

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<sup>3</sup> Sean Moulton, Project On Government Oversight, *Blueprint to Fix Reporting of Federal Spending*, August 2, 2021, <https://www.pogo.org/analysis/2021/08/blueprint-to-fix-reporting-of-federal-spending>.

<sup>4</sup> Reamer, Counting for Dollars 2020 Brief 7: Comprehensive Accounting of Census-Guided Federal Spending (FY 2017) Part B: State Estimates [see note 1].

<sup>5</sup> America Counts Staff, Census Bureau, *2020 Census Undercounts in Six States, Overcounts in Eight*, May 19, 2022, <https://www.census.gov/library/stories/2022/05/2020-census-undercount-overcount-rates-by-state.html>.

However, that is not to say that the remaining 36 states can be confident they received the right amount of federal funds. Each state had a measurable under- or overcount in the Post-Enumeration Survey. Most simply weren't large enough to be deemed statistically significant. That doesn't mean the errors didn't impact any of the program funding that relied on the census data collected.

### Statistically Significant Undercounts and Overcounts

State	Undercount	State	Overcount
Arkansas	-5.04%	Hawaii	+6.79%
Tennessee	-4.78%	Delaware	+5.45%
Mississippi	-4.11%	Rhode Island	+5.05%
Florida	-3.48%	Minnesota	+3.84%
Illinois	-1.97%	New York	+3.44%
Texas	-1.92%	Utah	+2.59%
		Massachusetts	+2.24%
		Ohio	+1.49%

*Source: Census Bureau*

Additionally, the Census Bureau only estimates state-wide error rates. But many federal programs use substate census data to allocate funds directly to more local communities, like counties, cities, or school districts. As a result, any state could have regional under- or overcounts that are not large enough to be statistically significant for the whole state but that will impact federal funds allocated directly to those substate areas. This is especially true for areas within a state that have larger numbers of hard to count populations.

In the table below, we've listed the amounts distributed to each state through programs that use census data to geographically direct the funds, with the amounts for Medicare and Medicaid listed separately as they are by far the largest programs for each state. The Medicare column includes funds for Parts A, B, and D, each of which is a separate federal program. Payments for Medicare Part C are reported within Parts A and B, instead of as a standalone program.



**Table 1: Federal Programs with Funds Geographically Directed by Census Data, Distribution by State, FY 2020**

States	Medicare (Parts A, B, and D)	Medicaid	All Other Programs (334)	Totals
Alabama	\$13,504,694,300	\$4,810,000,000	\$12,031,938,134	\$30,346,632,434
Alaska	\$2,111,463,695	\$1,634,000,000	\$4,519,496,094	\$8,264,959,789
Arizona	\$16,835,181,236	\$11,632,000,000	\$14,746,283,863	\$43,213,465,099
Arkansas	\$10,225,186,867	\$5,632,000,000	\$7,616,308,722	\$23,473,495,589
California	\$96,900,690,723	\$65,533,000,000	\$82,095,299,286	\$244,528,990,009
Colorado	\$11,295,970,190	\$6,175,000,000	\$10,932,838,653	\$28,403,808,843
Connecticut	\$11,016,668,424	\$5,512,000,000	\$8,199,980,403	\$24,728,648,827
Delaware	\$4,547,960,168	\$1,693,000,000	\$3,337,171,481	\$9,578,131,649
District of Columbia	\$1,884,669,651	\$2,574,000,000	\$3,043,212,692	\$7,501,882,343
Florida	\$64,506,324,539	\$17,207,000,000	\$40,654,465,566	\$122,367,790,105
Georgia	\$24,735,878,286	\$8,480,000,000	\$22,252,168,522	\$55,468,046,808
Hawaii	\$2,504,828,507	\$1,643,000,000	\$4,252,470,638	\$8,400,299,145
Idaho	\$4,437,710,028	\$1,998,000,000	\$4,201,281,604	\$10,636,991,632
Illinois	\$40,111,614,705	\$14,667,000,000	\$28,766,593,249	\$83,545,207,954
Indiana	\$20,461,816,576	\$11,025,000,000	\$13,544,346,497	\$45,031,163,073
Iowa	\$10,222,691,592	\$4,191,000,000	\$6,943,951,689	\$21,357,643,281
Kansas	\$9,962,146,832	\$2,612,000,000	\$5,794,310,732	\$18,368,457,564
Kentucky	\$14,000,286,626	\$9,807,000,000	\$10,895,633,649	\$34,702,920,275
Louisiana	\$13,939,160,300	\$9,838,000,000	\$13,249,873,135	\$37,027,033,435
Maine	\$4,556,078,608	\$2,374,000,000	\$4,116,287,727	\$11,046,366,335
Maryland	\$24,120,089,448	\$7,844,000,000	\$12,778,379,890	\$44,742,469,339
Massachusetts	\$27,050,447,165	\$11,262,000,000	\$17,354,178,190	\$55,666,625,355
Michigan	\$29,140,665,924	\$14,491,000,000	\$20,991,447,427	\$64,623,113,351
Minnesota	\$14,120,152,665	\$8,740,000,000	\$11,490,021,460	\$34,350,174,125
Mississippi	\$12,045,407,991	\$4,688,000,000	\$8,239,131,376	\$24,972,539,366
Missouri	\$18,835,209,856	\$7,994,000,000	\$13,487,653,736	\$40,316,863,592
Montana	\$3,453,585,682	\$1,654,000,000	\$4,237,301,607	\$9,344,887,289
Nebraska	\$6,751,557,526	\$1,486,000,000	\$4,743,340,039	\$12,980,897,565
Nevada	\$8,495,056,489	\$3,321,000,000	\$5,760,324,423	\$17,576,380,912
New Hampshire	\$5,185,670,247	\$1,443,000,000	\$3,391,336,537	\$10,020,006,784
New Jersey	\$31,246,203,024	\$10,857,000,000	\$20,090,278,907	\$62,193,481,931
New Mexico	\$4,769,528,559	\$5,385,000,000	\$6,207,008,933	\$16,361,537,492
New York	\$61,533,678,010	\$46,512,000,000	\$53,166,607,204	\$161,212,285,214



<b>North Carolina</b>	\$28,199,786,213	\$11,171,000,000	\$21,033,751,907	\$60,404,538,120
<b>North Dakota</b>	\$2,547,282,541	\$891,000,000	\$3,445,560,263	\$6,883,842,804
<b>Ohio</b>	\$32,332,546,640	\$18,816,000,000	\$24,221,309,425	\$75,369,856,065
<b>Oklahoma</b>	\$14,134,471,143	\$3,722,000,000	\$10,953,058,602	\$28,809,529,745
<b>Oregon</b>	\$9,220,142,908	\$8,310,000,000	\$9,491,136,969	\$27,021,279,876
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	\$38,545,628,396	\$22,586,000,000	\$27,594,841,359	\$88,726,469,754
<b>Rhode Island</b>	\$2,528,083,304	\$1,892,000,000	\$3,661,235,110	\$8,081,318,414
<b>South Carolina</b>	\$16,723,800,643	\$5,262,000,000	\$10,517,349,618	\$32,503,150,261
<b>South Dakota</b>	\$3,369,315,450	\$651,000,000	\$3,922,582,027	\$7,942,897,476
<b>Tennessee</b>	\$19,611,613,080	\$8,560,000,000	\$15,106,233,436	\$43,277,846,516
<b>Texas</b>	\$67,559,662,656	\$28,444,000,000	\$54,273,065,702	\$150,276,728,358
<b>Utah</b>	\$5,363,663,223	\$2,429,000,000	\$5,789,867,535	\$13,582,530,758
<b>Vermont</b>	\$2,575,005,557	\$1,145,000,000	\$2,806,654,065	\$6,526,659,622
<b>Virginia</b>	\$24,277,449,373	\$8,876,000,000	\$15,751,697,246	\$48,905,146,618
<b>Washington</b>	\$18,163,549,260	\$9,366,000,000	\$15,602,200,469	\$43,131,749,729
<b>West Virginia</b>	\$6,442,773,495	\$3,501,000,000	\$5,622,672,881	\$15,566,446,376
<b>Wisconsin</b>	\$14,955,516,318	\$6,430,000,000	\$11,349,684,225	\$32,735,200,544
<b>Wyoming</b>	\$2,225,189,928	\$406,000,000	\$2,860,503,133	\$5,491,693,061
<b>United States</b>	<b>\$933,283,754,565</b>	<b>\$457,172,000,000</b>	<b>\$727,134,326,037</b>	<b>\$2,117,590,080,602</b>

## Agency Breakdown

The identified FY 2020 assistance programs with funds geographically directed by census data were overseen by 24 federal agencies and offices. Almost 90% of the federal assistance funds came from just three agencies: Department of Health and Human Services, Department of Agriculture, and the Treasury Department.

While the top three agencies accounted for a substantial majority of the federal funds geographically directed by census data, seven other federal agencies had more than \$1 billion in assistance spending for FY 2020.

**Table 2: Federal Funds Geographically Directed by Census Data, by Agency, FY 2020**

<b>Agency/Office</b>	<b>Amount</b>
<b>Department of Health and Human Services</b>	\$1,568,291,664,500
<b>Department of Agriculture</b>	\$150,798,755,609
<b>Department of the Treasury</b>	\$147,439,182,806
<b>Department of Education</b>	\$69,759,300,714
<b>Department of Housing and Urban Development</b>	\$64,320,854,985
<b>Department of Transportation</b>	\$62,426,736,111
<b>Small Business Administration</b>	\$25,175,188,703
<b>Department of Labor</b>	\$9,486,822,133
<b>Federal Communications Commission</b>	\$8,175,421,551
<b>Environmental Protection Agency</b>	\$3,086,809,931
<b>Department of Justice</b>	\$2,357,843,445
<b>Department of Homeland Security</b>	\$2,072,269,879
<b>Department of the Interior</b>	\$1,216,868,976
<b>Election Assistance Commission</b>	\$809,360,647
<b>Corporation for National and Community Service</b>	\$442,219,793
<b>Veteran Affairs</b>	\$380,000,000
<b>Department of Energy</b>	\$356,309,258
<b>Department of Commerce</b>	\$343,657,786
<b>Appalachian Regional Commission</b>	\$218,940,680
<b>Institute of Museum and Library Services</b>	\$166,803,000
<b>Department of Defense</b>	\$93,362,429
<b>National Endowment for the Arts</b>	\$82,109,149
<b>National Endowment for the Humanities</b>	\$76,800,898
<b>Delta Regional Authority</b>	\$12,797,622
<b>All Agencies</b>	\$2,117,590,080,606

## Spending Data Sources

POGO pulled the FY 2020 spending amounts for each program from various sources. Generally, we relied on four primary sources for the spending data included in this report.

**Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance (CFDA):** The CFDA is an annual government-wide compendium of federal programs, projects, services, and activities that provide assistance or benefits to the American public. POGO sourced FY 2020 spending totals for 172 programs from the FY 2021 catalog.

**Federal Funds Information for States (FFIS):** The FFIS is an organization that tracks and analyzes more than 90% of federal funds flowing to state and local governments. The organization shared its FY 2020 spending data with POGO on the condition that program-specific spending amounts by state not be published. POGO sourced spending amounts for 108 programs from the FFIS data.

**USAspending.gov:** The website USAspending.gov is the primary portal to access federal award data, including contracts, grants, direct payments, and loans. POGO sourced spending data for 39 programs from USAspending.gov.

**Single Audit Resource Center (SARC):** The SARC is an organization that collects publicly available audit data and is focused on improving the efficiency and quality of audits and accounting of federal dollars. POGO sourced spending data for 15 programs from the SARC data.

For a small number of programs, the primary sources did not provide a reliable estimate of the FY 2020 spending so additional sources were used.

**2021 Annual Report of the Boards of Trustees of the Federal Hospital Insurance and Federal Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Funds:** POGO sourced FY 2020 total spending for Medicare programs from Table II B1 in the annual Medicare report.

**MACStats: Medicaid and CHIP Data Book:** POGO sourced Medicaid FY 2020 spending totals from Exhibit 16, titled “Medicaid Spending by State, Category, and Source of Funds.”

**Delta Regional Authority FY 2021 Budget Justification:** POGO sourced FY 2020 spending data for the States’ Economic Development Assistance Program from the Delta Regional Authority’s FY 2021 budget justification.

### **Congressional Research Service Report – Small Business Administration**

**Trade and Export Promotion Program:** POGO sourced FY 2020 spending data for the 7(a) Export Loan Guarantees program from Table 3, titled “SBA Export-Related Loan Approval Amount, FY 2015-FY 2021.”

**HHS’s Tracking Accountability in Government Grants System (TAGGS):** POGO sourced FY 2020 spending data for the Rural Health Research Centers program from the Department of Health and Human Service’s grants tracking system.

**Administration for Children and Families Operating Plan for FY 2021:** POGO sourced FY 2020 spending data for the Title IV-E Kinship Navigator Program from the FY 2021 operating plan for the Administration for Children and Families.

## **Methodology for Calculating State Totals**

### **Medicare**

POGO sourced state-level spending for Medicare Parts A and B from the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services’ (CMS) Table 5, “Medicare Part A and Part B Summary: Persons With Utilization, Program Payments, and Cost Sharing for Original Medicare” of the “CMS Program Statistics – Medicare Part A & Part B – All Types of Service for 2020.”<sup>6</sup>

POGO estimated state-level spending for Medicare Part C using the total Medicare spending reported in the 2021 Annual Report of the Board of Trustees of the Hospital Insurance and Federal Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Funds and the rates of state-level spending reported for Parts A and B.<sup>7</sup> Total spending on Part C in 2020 equaled 88.4% of combined Parts A and B spending reported in all the states. POGO projected that since Part C is mixed in with Parts A and B, the state breakdown of spending for Part C would follow the same rate in each state as observed for Parts A and B and therefore applied the 88.4% to each state’s allocation of Part A and B to account for Part C.

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<sup>6</sup> Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, “CMS Program Statistics – Medicare Part A & Part B – All Types of Service for 2020,” <https://data.cms.gov/summary-statistics-on-use-and-payments/medicare-service-type-reports/cms-program-statistics-medicare-part-a-part-b-all-types-of-service>.

<sup>7</sup> Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services, *2021 Annual Report of the Board of Trustees of the Hospital Insurance and Federal Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Funds*, August 31, 2021, <https://www.cms.gov/files/document/2021-medicare-trustees-report.pdf>.

POGO sourced state-level spending for Medicare Part D from Table 7, “Medicare Part D Utilization: Average Annual Prescription Drug Fills and Average Annual Gross Drug Cost Per Part D Utilizer, by Type of Plan, by Area of Residence” of “CMS Program Statistics – Medicare Part D.”<sup>8</sup>

POGO calculated state-level spending for COVID-19 Accelerated and Advanced Payments based on the amounts and state locations listed for recipients in the “Provider Relief Fund & Accelerated and Advance Payments” database posted by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.<sup>9</sup>

## Medicaid

POGO sourced state-level spending data for Medicaid from “Exhibit 16: Medicaid Spending by State, Category, and Source of Funds, FY 2020 (millions)” from Medicaid and CHIP Payment and Access Commission’s *MACStats: Medicaid and CHIP Data Book*.<sup>10</sup>

## Federal Funds Information for the States

POGO sourced state-level spending data for 108 programs from Federal Funds Information for the States data. For five programs included on this list, the FFIS data reported the state spending amounts combined with other closely related programs.<sup>11</sup>

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<sup>8</sup> Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, “CMS Program Statistics – Medicare Part D,” <https://data.cms.gov/summary-statistics-on-use-and-payments/medicare-service-type-reports/cms-program-statistics-medicare-part-d>.

<sup>9</sup> Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, “Provider Relief Fund & Accelerated and Advance Payments,” <https://data.cdc.gov/widgets/v2pi-w3up>.

<sup>10</sup> Medicaid and CHIP Payment and Access Commission, *MACStats: Medicaid and CHIP Data Book*, December 2021, <https://www.macpac.gov/wp-content/uploads/2021/12/MACStats-Medicaid-and-CHIP-Data-Book-December-2021.pdf>.

<sup>11</sup> The programs that were reported as combined spending in the Federal Funds Information for States are

- the Promotion of the Humanities Federal/State Partnership (45.129), which POGO determined to be geographically directed by census data, had its state-level spending in FFIS data reported with four other programs: Promotion of the Humanities Challenge Grants (45.130), Promotion of the Humanities Division of Preservation and Access (45.149), Promotion of the Humanities Research (45.161), and Promotion of the Humanities Public Programs (45.164);
- the Promotion of the Arts Partnership Agreements (45.025), which POGO determined to be geographically directed by census data, had its state-level spending in FFIS data reported with one other program, the Promotion of the Arts Grants to Organizations and Individuals (45.024);

POGO estimated the state spending shares for the individual programs using the total spending of each program (as reported in the Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance) to determine the percentage each program accounted for in the combined spending. POGO applied those percentages to the combined FFIS state spending amounts to estimate the spending share of each individual program.<sup>12</sup>

### **USAspending.gov**

POGO sourced state-level spending data for 39 programs from the USAspending.gov website. POGO used the recipient location for prime awards to calculate spending totals for each state. For programs that included loans and loan guarantees, POGO used the face value of those loans as the spending amount since it best represents that amount of assistance being provided. The government sometimes uses a value called the Loan Subsidy Cost as the measure of its spending on loan awards. The Loan Subsidy Cost, which is always significantly lower than the face value of each loan, attempts to estimate the loan's likely cost to the government based on a variety of factors such as size of the loan, the interest rate, and risk of full or partial default.

### **Single Audit Resource Center**

POGO sourced state-level spending data for 15 programs from the Single Audit Resource Center. POGO totaled the amounts reported as received based on the state listed for each recipient.

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- Jobs for Veterans State Grants (17.801), which POGO determined to be geographically directed by census data, had its state-level spending in FFIS data reported with one other program, the Local Veterans' Employment Representative Program (17.804); and
  - Special Programs for the Aging, Title VII, Chapter 3, Programs for Prevention of Elder Abuse, Neglect, and Exploitation (93.041) and Special Programs for the Aging, Title VII, Chapter 2, Long Term Care Ombudsman Services for Older Individuals (93.042), which POGO determined to both be geographically directed by census data, had the state-level spending in FFIS data reported combined with each other.

<sup>12</sup> For example, if Program A and Program B had state spending reported combined but only Program A was determined to be geographically directed by census data. Spending totals from the Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance were added together and the percentage that Program A represented of the total was calculated. If Program A spending was 20% of the combined spending, then the amount of combined spending in each state would be adjusted by 20% to provide an estimate of state spending for Program A only.

## Agency Data

POGO sourced state-level spending data for two programs from agency program data.

- Data from HHS's Tracking Accountability in Government Grants System provided state spending totals for the Rural Health Research Centers program.
- POGO used state breakdown tables from HHS on the various components of the Provider Relief Fund to calculate the state-level spending for that program.

## Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance and Other Sources

POGO estimated state-level spending data for 170 programs based on total FY 2020 spending reported for each program and on the observed rate of spending in each state for the 164 programs for which detailed state spending data was available. Both Medicare and Medicaid were excluded from the rate of spending calculation because the large spending amounts would significantly skew the average.

- The Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance provided the FY 2020 spending for 167 of these programs. POGO sourced FY 2020 spending totals for three programs from other materials.
- POGO sourced FY 2020 spending totals for the States' Economic Development Assistance Program from the Delta Regional Authority's budget justification to Congress for FY 2021.<sup>13</sup>
- POGO sourced total FY 2020 spending for 7(a) Export Loan Guarantees program from Table 3 of the Congressional Research Service report, Small Business Administration Trade and Export Promotion Programs.<sup>14</sup>
- POGO sourced the FY 2020 spending total for the Title IV-E Kinship Navigator Program from the Administration for Children and Families' operating plan for FY 2021.<sup>15</sup>

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<sup>13</sup> Delta Regional Authority, Congressional Justification for Close-Out Budget Fiscal Year 2021, September 2019, [https://dra.gov/wp-content/uploads/2023/02/FY\\_2021\\_Close\\_Out\\_Justification\\_FINAL.pdf](https://dra.gov/wp-content/uploads/2023/02/FY_2021_Close_Out_Justification_FINAL.pdf).

<sup>14</sup> Congressional Research Service, Small Business Administration Trade and Export Promotion Programs, May 24, 2022, [https://www.everycrsreport.com/files/2022-05-24\\_R43155\\_aa31ddc1673fa600e915076a9ff8378d7f45cd3c.pdf](https://www.everycrsreport.com/files/2022-05-24_R43155_aa31ddc1673fa600e915076a9ff8378d7f45cd3c.pdf).

<sup>15</sup> Administration for Children and Families, Operating Plan for FY21, February 18, 2021, <https://www.acf.hhs.gov/olab/budget/fy-21-operating-plan>.



## **POGO's Analysis Differs from the Census Bureau's Recent Report**

As POGO was conducting its study, the Census Bureau released a report, *Uses of Decennial Census Programs Data in Federal Funds Distribution: Fiscal Year 2021*, which identified 353 federal programs that used census data in their allocation of more than \$2.8 trillion of federal funds in FY 2021.<sup>16</sup>

POGO's study differs from that report in several important ways.

In their report, the Census Bureau included programs that used census data in determining adjustments to overall funding levels for programs or national eligibility thresholds, even if the programs did not use the data to help determine different funding levels for specific geographic areas. For example, some programs use census data to determine overall funding amounts or national eligibility thresholds. But for such programs a census miscount in one state, say Texas, couldn't impact the availability of funds in Texas for these programs. The changes would be the same for the whole country at the same time.

POGO's review, on the other hand, only considered programs for which census data influenced the amounts going to different locations (such as states, counties, or cities). It is important to understand which programs operate this way because subnational undercounts could directly impact the federal funds directed to those areas. Essentially, POGO asked a narrower question in its research than the Census Bureau did, so the result is different.

The second major difference is that the Census Bureau reviewed FY 2021 programs and spending, whereas our report examined FY 2020. POGO selected FY 2020 over FY 2021 because we plan to conduct additional research into the distribution of these funds at the subnational level and we determined that there would more data available about the distribution of these funds for FY 2020; FY 2021 funds may not be fully distributed at the subnational level yet. In addition, we were concerned that FY 2021 data would be more skewed from the norm by the large temporary COVID spending programs. There were some large COVID programs that started in FY 2020, including several that were geographically directed by census data in some way, but FY 2021 experienced an even larger increase in COVID-specific programs and funding.

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<sup>16</sup> Ceci Villa Ross, Census Bureau, *Uses of Decennial Census Programs Data in Federal Funds Distribution: Fiscal Year 2021*, (June 2023), <https://www2.census.gov/library/working-papers/2023/decennial/census-data-federal-funds-fy-2021.pdf>.

Due to these differences, the Census Bureau report identified more programs totaling more money in FY 2021 than POGO did for its more tailored list of programs from FY 2020.

## Full List of Assistance Programs Geographically Directed by Census Data

Below is a full list of the 338 federal financial assistance programs that we have determined to be geographically directed by census data. The list is sorted to display the programs with the largest spending first.

**Table 3: Federal Programs Geographically Directed by Census Data, FY 2020**

Program Name	CFDA #	Agency	FY 2020 Amount	Spending Data Source
Medical Assistance Program (Medicaid)	93.778	HHS	\$457,168,454,703	MACStats: Medicaid and CHIP Data Book.
Medicare Part B – Medicare Supplementary Medical Insurance	93.774	HHS	\$418,600,000,000	2021 Annual Report of the Boards of Trustees of the Federal Hospital Insurance and Federal Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Funds
Medicare Part A – Medicare Hospital Insurance	93.773	HHS	\$402,200,000,000	2021 Annual Report of the Boards of Trustees of the Federal Hospital Insurance and Federal Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Funds
Coronavirus Relief Fund	21.019	Treasury	\$149,466,373,874	USAspending.gov
Medicare Part D – Prescription Drug Coverage	93.770	HHS	\$105,000,000,000	2021 Annual Report of the Boards of Trustees of the Federal Hospital Insurance and Federal Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Funds
Provider Relief Fund	93.498	HHS	\$99,748,707,654	USAspending.gov
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program	10.551	USDA	\$74,110,013,934	Federal Funds Information for States
Highway Planning and Construction	20.205	DOT	\$45,732,021,132	USAspending.gov
Education Stabilization Fund	84.425	ED	\$30,071,347,051	USAspending.gov

<b>National School Lunch Program</b>	10.555	USDA	\$25,103,143,611	USAspending.gov
<b>Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers</b>	14.871	HUD	\$24,914,757,296	USAspending.gov
<b>Very Low to Moderate Income Housing Loans</b>	10.410	USDA	\$23,845,954,830	USAspending.gov
<b>Children's Health Insurance Program</b>	93.767	HHS	\$20,530,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>7(a) Loan Guarantees</b>	59.012	SBA	\$19,242,481,837	USAspending.gov
<b>Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies</b>	84.010	ED	\$16,219,463,906	USAspending.gov
<b>Section 8 Housing Assistance Payments Program</b>	14.195	HUD	\$13,218,245,192	USAspending.gov
<b>Special Education Grants to States</b>	84.027	ED	\$12,764,392,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Medicaid Part D Clawback</b>	93.778	HHS	\$11,404,559,497	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Head Start</b>	93.600	HHS	\$11,056,815,725	USAspending.gov
<b>Basic Health Program (Affordable Care Act)</b>	93.640	HHS	\$6,303,378,140	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>WIC Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children</b>	10.557	USDA	\$6,000,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Child Care and Development Block Grant</b>	93.575	HHS	\$5,826,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Rural Electrification Loans and Loan Guarantees</b>	10.850	USDA	\$5,711,927,000	USAspending.gov
<b>Health Center Program (Community Health Centers, Migrant Health Centers, Health Care for the Homeless, and Public Housing Primary Care)</b>	93.224	HHS	\$5,625,522,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Federal Transit Formula Grants</b>	20.507	DOT	\$5,463,154,978	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Foster Care Title IV-E</b>	93.658	HHS	\$5,354,999,556	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Grants for New and Expanded Services under the Health Center Program</b>	93.527	HHS	\$5,074,606,050	USAspending.gov
<b>504 Certified Development Loans</b>	59.041	SBA	\$4,904,981,021	USAspending.gov
<b>Public and Indian Housing</b>	14.850	HUD	\$4,754,233,971	USAspending.gov

<b>Unemployment Insurance</b>	17.225	DOL	\$4,646,413,409	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Universal Service Fund – Schools and Libraries</b>	32.004	FCC	\$4,412,700,240	USAspending.gov
<b>Mortgage Insurance Rental and Cooperative Housing for Moderate Income Families and Elderly, Market Interest Rate</b>	14.135	HUD	\$4,216,973,933	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Summer Food Service Program for Children</b>	10.559	USDA	\$4,165,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Low-Income Home Energy Assistance</b>	93.568	HHS	\$3,740,304,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>School Breakfast Program</b>	10.553	USDA	\$3,546,389,606	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Rehabilitation Services Vocational Rehabilitation Grants to States</b>	84.126	ED	\$3,397,047,640	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Adoption Assistance</b>	93.659	HHS	\$3,384,486,134	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Child Care Mandatory and Matching Funds of the Child Care and Development Fund</b>	93.596	HHS	\$2,917,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Public Housing Capital Fund</b>	14.872	HUD	\$2,869,894,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>State of Good Repair Grants Program</b>	20.525	DOT	\$2,683,798,369	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Formula Grants for Rural Areas and Tribal Transit Program</b>	20.509	DOT	\$2,466,260,130	USAspending.gov
<b>Community Development Block Grants/Entitlement Grants</b>	14.218	HUD	\$2,379,179,273	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Federal Transit Capital Investment Grants</b>	20.500	DOT	\$2,203,802,395	USAspending.gov
<b>Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants (formerly Improving Teacher Quality State Grants)</b>	84.367	ED	\$2,131,830,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Universal Service Fund – High Cost</b>	32.002	FCC	\$1,990,323,190	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Single Family Property Disposition</b>	14.311	HUD	\$1,953,318,466	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance

<b>Water and Waste Disposal Systems for Rural Communities</b>	10.760	USDA	\$1,888,611,436	USAspending.gov
<b>Block Grants for Prevention and Treatment of Substance Abuse</b>	93.959	HHS	\$1,858,079,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Continuum of Care Program</b>	14.267	HUD	\$1,851,371,939	USAspending.gov
<b>National Infrastructure Investments</b>	20.933	DOT	\$1,699,120,780	USAspending.gov
<b>Crime Victim Assistance</b>	16.575	DOJ	\$1,668,278,433	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Capitalization Grants for Clean Water State Revolving Funds</b>	66.458	EPA	\$1,638,826,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Social Services Block Grant</b>	93.667	HHS	\$1,599,700,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Community Facilities Loans and Grants</b>	10.766	USDA	\$1,438,211,347	USAspending.gov
<b>Business and Industry Loans</b>	10.768	USDA	\$1,416,430,599	USAspending.gov
<b>Rural Rental Assistance Payments</b>	10.427	USDA	\$1,363,347,394	USAspending.gov
<b>WIOA Dislocated Worker Formula Grants</b>	17.278	DOL	\$1,322,912,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Rural eConnectivity Pilot Program</b>	10.752	USDA	\$1,304,346,046	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Career and Technical Education – Basic Grants to States</b>	84.048	ED	\$1,282,598,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Twenty-First Century Community Learning Centers</b>	84.287	ED	\$1,249,673,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program</b>	84.424	ED	\$1,210,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Hurricane Sandy Community Development Block Grant Disaster Recovery Grants (CDBG-DR)</b>	14.269	HUD	\$1,064,720,203	Single Audit Resource Center
<b>Community Development Block Grants/State's program and Non-Entitlement Grants in Hawaii</b>	14.228	HUD	\$1,018,907,901	Federal Funds Information for States

<b>Housing Finance Agencies (HFA) Risk Sharing</b>	14.188	HUD	\$1,003,857,207	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Universal Service Fund – Rural Health Care</b>	32.005	FCC	\$990,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Moving to Work Demonstration Program</b>	14.881	HUD	\$941,623,235	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>WIOA Youth Activities</b>	17.259	DOL	\$913,130,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Nationally Significant Freight and Highway Projects</b>	20.934	DOT	\$906,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Indian Housing Block Grants</b>	14.867	HUD	\$857,571,775	USAspending.gov
<b>Universal Service Fund – Lifeline</b>	32.003	FCC	\$854,727,326	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>WIOA Adult Program</b>	17.258	DOL	\$854,649,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>7(a)Export Loan Guarantees</b>	59.054	SBA	\$852,900,000	CRS report on export programs, <a href="https://www.everycrsreport.com/files/2022-05-24_R43155_aa31ddc1673fa600e915076a9ff8378d7f45cd3c.pdf">https://www.everycrsreport.com/files/2022-05-24_R43155_aa31ddc1673fa600e915076a9ff8378d7f45cd3c.pdf</a>
<b>2018 HAVA Election Security Grants</b>	90.404	EAC	\$825,444,016	USAspending.gov
<b>HOME Investment Partnerships Program</b>	14.239	HUD	\$822,082,293	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>English Language Acquisition State Grants</b>	84.365	ED	\$787,400,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Community Services Block Grant</b>	93.569	HHS	\$740,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Block Grants for Community Mental Health Services</b>	93.958	HHS	\$722,571,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Maternal and Child Health Services Block Grant to the States</b>	93.994	HHS	\$687,700,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Employment Service/Wagner-Peyser Funded Activities</b>	17.207	DOL	\$668,052,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>HIV Emergency Relief Project Grants</b>	93.914	HHS	\$655,876,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Buses and Bus Facilities Formula, Competitive, and Low or No Emissions Programs</b>	20.526	DOT	\$632,282,997	Federal Funds Information for States

<b>Adult Education – Basic Grants to States</b>	84.002	ED	\$578,120,400	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Payments in Lieu of Taxes</b>	15.226	DOI	\$517,020,828	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Special Programs for the Aging, Title III, Part C, Nutrition Services</b>	93.045	HHS	\$510,342,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>BRIC: Building Resilient Infrastructure and Communities</b>	97.047	DHS	\$500,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Performance Partnership Grants</b>	66.605	EPA	\$481,300,129	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Special Education-Grants for Infants and Families</b>	84.181	ED	\$477,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>WIOA National Dislocated Worker Grants/WIA National Emergency Grants</b>	17.277	DOL	\$469,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Homeland Security Grant Program</b>	97.067	DHS	\$430,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Housing Opportunities for Persons with AIDS</b>	14.241	HUD	\$410,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Senior Community Service Employment Program</b>	17.235	DOL	\$405,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>AmeriCorps</b>	94.006	CNCS	\$399,115,225	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Special Education Preschool Grants</b>	84.173	ED	\$394,120,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Special Programs for the Aging, Title III, Part B, Grants for Supportive Services and Senior Centers</b>	93.044	HHS	\$390,074,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Mainstream Vouchers</b>	14.879	HUD	\$387,949,268	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>VA Supportive Services for Veteran Families Program</b>	64.033	VA	\$380,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Grants for State Assessments and Related Activities</b>	84.369	ED	\$378,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Maternal, Infant, and Early Childhood Home Visiting Grant</b>	93.870	HHS	\$376,400,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Gaining Early Awareness and Readiness for Undergraduate Programs</b>	84.334	ED	\$365,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance



<b>Rural Energy for America Program</b>	10.868	USDA	\$358,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Emergency Management Performance Grants</b>	97.042	DHS	\$355,100,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Assistance to Firefighters Grant</b>	97.044	DHS	\$355,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Performance Based Contract Administrator Program</b>	14.327	HUD	\$345,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Housing Trust Fund</b>	14.275	HUD	\$322,564,268	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Emergency Food Assistance Program (Food Commodities)</b>	10.569	USDA	\$317,500,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Smith-Lever Funding (Various Programs)</b>	10.511	USDA	\$315,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Motor Carrier Safety Assistance</b>	20.218	DOT	\$308,700,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Weatherization Assistance for Low-Income Persons</b>	81.042	DOE	\$304,179,735	USAspending.gov
<b>Cooperative Extension Service</b>	10.500	USDA	\$303,422,017	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Enhanced Mobility of Seniors and Individuals with Disabilities</b>	20.513	DOT	\$293,083,781	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Emergency Solutions Grant Program</b>	14.231	HUD	\$284,467,177	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>State and Community Highway Safety</b>	20.600	DOT	\$279,800,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Every Student Succeeds Act/Preschool Development Grants</b>	93.434	HHS	\$269,217,310	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Stephanie Tubbs Jones Child Welfare Services Program</b>	93.645	HHS	\$268,735,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Payments to Agricultural Experiment Stations Under the Hatch Act</b>	10.203	USDA	\$259,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Emergency Watershed Protection Program</b>	10.923	USDA	\$252,942,140	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Section 538 Rural Rental Housing Guaranteed Loans</b>	10.438	USDA	\$230,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Air Pollution Control Program Support</b>	66.001	EPA	\$228,219,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>COVID-19 Testing for Rural Health Clinics</b>	93.697	HHS	\$225,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance

<b>Water Pollution Control State, Interstate, and Tribal Program Support</b>	66.419	EPA	\$223,289,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Guardianship Assistance</b>	93.090	HHS	\$219,124,078	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Violence Against Women Formula Grants</b>	16.588	DOJ	\$215,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Maternal and Child Health Federal Consolidated Programs</b>	93.110	HHS	\$201,546,306	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Rural Health Care Services Outreach, Rural Health Network Development and Small Health Care Provider Quality Improvement</b>	93.912	HHS	\$195,267,860	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program</b>	10.582	USDA	\$193,500,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Lead-Based Paint Hazard Control in Privately-Owned Housing</b>	14.900	HUD	\$186,954,676	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Community Development Financial Institutions Program</b>	21.020	Treasury	\$186,923,952	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>National Family Caregiver Support, Title III, Part E</b>	93.052	HHS	\$185,936,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Rural Education</b>	84.358	ED	\$185,840,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>National Health Service Corps</b>	93.547	HHS	\$184,349,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Family Violence Prevention and Services/Domestic Violence Shelter and Supportive Services</b>	93.671	HHS	\$175,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Jobs for Veterans State Grants</b>	17.801	DOL	\$173,873,574	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Nonpoint Source Implementation Grants</b>	66.460	EPA	\$171,125,700	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Small Rural Hospital Improvement Grant Program</b>	93.301	HHS	\$169,413,204	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Grants to States</b>	45.310	IMLS	\$166,803,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>STOP School Violence</b>	16.839	DOJ	\$165,431,731	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance

<b>Preventive Health and Health Services Block Grant</b>	93.991	HHS	\$160,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Supportive Housing for Persons with Disabilities</b>	14.181	HUD	\$156,958,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Choice Neighborhoods Implementation Grants</b>	14.889	HUD	\$150,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Emergency Food and Shelter National Board Program</b>	97.024	DHS	\$139,183,377	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Small Business Development Centers</b>	59.037	SBA	\$136,399,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Fire Management Assistance Grant</b>	97.046	DHS	\$133,677,532	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Capital Magnet Fund</b>	21.011	Treasury	\$130,883,872	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Healthy Start Initiative</b>	93.926	HHS	\$125,500,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Metropolitan Transportation Planning and State and Non-Metropolitan Planning and Research</b>	20.505	DOT	\$123,769,261	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Wildlife Restoration and Basic Hunter Education</b>	15.611	DOI	\$119,799,501	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Investments for Public Works and Economic Development Facilities</b>	11.300	DOC	\$118,500,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>National Disaster Resilience Competition</b>	14.272	HUD	\$115,742,624	Single Audit Resource Center
<b>State Public Water System Supervision</b>	66.432	EPA	\$106,250,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>School Safety National Activities (formerly, Safe and Drug-Free Schools and Communities-National Programs)</b>	84.184	ED	\$105,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Community Development Financial Institutions Bond Guarantee Program</b>	21.014	Treasury	\$100,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Appalachian Development Highway System</b>	23.003	ARC	\$100,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Appalachian Area Development</b>	23.002	ARC	\$99,007,825	USAspending.gov
<b>H-1B Job Training Grants</b>	17.268	DOL	\$99,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance

<b>Rural Telephone Loans and Loan Guarantees</b>	10.851	USDA	\$98,557,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Rail and Transit Security Grant Program</b>	97.075	DHS	\$98,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Technical and Non-Financial Assistance to Health Centers</b>	93.129	HHS	\$96,500,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Hazardous Waste Management State Program Support</b>	66.801	EPA	\$96,446,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Lead Hazard Reduction Demonstration Grant Program</b>	14.905	HUD	\$95,101,026	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Community Health Access and Rural Transformation (CHART) Model</b>	93.624	HHS	\$93,327,288	Single Audit Resource Center
<b>Reentry Employment Opportunities</b>	17.270	DOL	\$91,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>ACL Centers for Independent Living</b>	93.432	HHS	\$90,805,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Child Abuse and Neglect State Grants</b>	93.669	HHS	\$90,091,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Non-Profit Security Program</b>	97.008	DHS	\$90,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Microloan Program</b>	59.046	SBA	\$86,692,033	USAspending.gov
<b>National Farmworker Jobs Program</b>	17.264	DOL	\$85,229,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Youthbuild</b>	17.274	DOL	\$85,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Promotion of the Arts Partnership Agreements</b>	45.025	NEA	\$84,183,223	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Mental and Behavioral Health Education and Training Grants</b>	93.732	HHS	\$82,801,685	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Economic Adjustment Assistance</b>	11.307	DOC	\$82,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Lower Income Housing Assistance Program Section 8 Moderate Rehabilitation</b>	14.856	HUD	\$81,857,572	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Emergency Food Assistance Program (Administrative Costs)</b>	10.568	USDA	\$79,630,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Family Self-Sufficiency Program</b>	14.896	HUD	\$79,550,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance

<b>Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education Grants (TEACH Grants)</b>	84.379	ED	\$78,370,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Developmental Disabilities Basic Support and Advocacy Grants</b>	93.630	HHS	\$78,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Coastal Zone Management Administration Awards</b>	11.419	DOC	\$77,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant Program</b>	16.738	DOJ	\$75,324,760	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Title V State Sexual Risk Avoidance Education (Title V State SRAE) Program</b>	93.235	HHS	\$75,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Affordable Care Act (ACA) Personal Responsibility Education Program</b>	93.092	HHS	\$75,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Distance Learning and Telemedicine Loans and Grants</b>	10.855	USDA	\$71,541,031	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Health Profession Opportunity Grants</b>	93.093	HHS	\$70,907,900	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Coordinated Services and Access to Research for Women, Infants, Children, and Youth</b>	93.153	HHS	\$70,147,778	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Expanded Food and Nutrition Education Program</b>	10.514	USDA	\$70,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Payments to 1890 Land-Grant Colleges and Tuskegee University</b>	10.205	USDA	\$67,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Lead Hazard Control for High Risk Areas</b>	14.920	HUD	\$64,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Projects for Assistance in Transition from Homelessness (PATH)</b>	93.150	HHS	\$62,616,698	USAspending.gov
<b>Basic Center Grant</b>	93.623	HHS	\$62,579,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Rural Economic Development Loans and Grants</b>	10.854	USDA	\$61,406,394	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Diesel Emission Reduction Act (DERA) National Grants</b>	66.039	EPA	\$60,900,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance

<b>Indian Community Development Block Grant Program</b>	14.862	HUD	\$59,445,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Youth Homelessness Demonstration Program</b>	14.276	HUD	\$59,354,848	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Brownfields Multipurpose, Assessment, Revolving Loan Fund, and Cleanup Cooperative Agreements</b>	66.818	EPA	\$56,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>State Energy Program</b>	81.041	DOE	\$55,589,240	USAspending.gov
<b>Ending the HIV Epidemic: A Plan for America – Ryan White HIV/AIDS Program Parts A and B</b>	93.686	HHS	\$55,070,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Leaking Underground Storage Tank Trust Fund Corrective Action Program</b>	66.805	EPA	\$55,040,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>State Wildlife Grants</b>	15.634	DOI	\$55,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program</b>	17.805	DOL	\$55,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Supportive Housing for the Elderly</b>	14.157	HUD	\$54,832,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Community-Based Child Abuse Prevention Grants</b>	93.590	HHS	\$54,011,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Water and Waste Disposal Loans and Grants (Section 306C)</b>	10.770	USDA	\$53,159,306	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Historic Preservation Fund Grants-In-Aid</b>	15.904	DOI	\$52,675,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Nurse Corps Loan Repayment Program</b>	93.908	HHS	\$51,047,355	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Public Transportation Innovation</b>	20.530	DOT	\$50,632,807	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Promotion of the Humanities Federal/State Partnership</b>	45.129	NEH	\$50,414,050	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Native American Employment and Training</b>	17.265	DOL	\$50,328,540	USAspending.gov
<b>Very Low-Income Housing Repair Loans and Grants</b>	10.417	USDA	\$50,183,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Teacher Quality Partnership Grants</b>	84.336	ED	\$50,092,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Rural Business Development Grant</b>	10.351	USDA	\$49,344,113	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance

<b>Scholarships for Health Professions Students from Disadvantaged Backgrounds</b>	93.925	HHS	\$47,826,377	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Procurement Technical Assistance for Business Firms</b>	12.002	DOD	\$44,500,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>University Centers for Excellence in Developmental Disabilities Education, Research, and Service</b>	93.632	HHS	\$41,619,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Telehealth Programs</b>	93.211	HHS	\$41,358,404	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>State Court Improvement Program</b>	93.586	HHS	\$40,643,485	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Rural Rental Housing Loans</b>	10.415	USDA	\$40,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Disaster Relief Appropriations Act (DRAA) Hurricane Sandy Capitalization Grants For Clean Water State Revolving Funds</b>	66.482	EPA	\$39,814,004	Single Audit Resource Center
<b>Community Development Block Grants Section 108 Loan Guarantees</b>	14.248	HUD	\$38,654,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Farm Labor Housing Loans and Grants</b>	10.405	USDA	\$38,001,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Sexual Assault Services Formula Program</b>	16.017	DOJ	\$38,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Medicare Enrollment Assistance Program</b>	93.071	HHS	\$37,500,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Protection and Advocacy for Individuals with Mental Illness</b>	93.138	HHS	\$36,146,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Section 4 Capacity Building for Community Development and Affordable Housing</b>	14.252	HUD	\$36,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Rural Domestic Violence, Dating Violence, Sexual Assault, and Stalking Assistance Program</b>	16.589	DOJ	\$33,688,602	USAspending.gov



<b>Special Programs for the Aging, Title VI, Part A, Grants to Indian Tribes, Part B, Grants to Native Hawaiians</b>	93.047	HHS	\$33,349,024	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Rehabilitation Services Independent Living Services for Older Individuals Who are Blind</b>	84.177	ED	\$33,317,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Economic Development Support for Planning Organizations</b>	11.302	DOC	\$33,206,652	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Cluster Grants</b>	11.020	DOC	\$33,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Rural Self-Help Housing Technical Assistance</b>	10.420	USDA	\$32,784,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Rural Development Multi-Family Housing Rural Housing Voucher Demonstration Program</b>	10.448	USDA	\$32,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Jobs-Plus Pilot Initiative</b>	14.895	HUD	\$31,345,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Paul Coverdell Forensic Sciences Improvement Grant Program</b>	16.742	DOJ	\$30,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Technical Assistance and Training Grants</b>	10.761	USDA	\$29,999,792	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>State Rural Hospital Flexibility Program</b>	93.241	HHS	\$29,368,050	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Medical Student Education</b>	93.680	HHS	\$28,600,647	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>The Rural Development (RD) Multi-Family Housing Revitalization Demonstration Program (MPR)</b>	10.447	USDA	\$27,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Water Infrastructure Finance and Innovation (WIFIA)</b>	66.958	EPA	\$26,300,200	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Community Services Block Grant Discretionary Awards</b>	93.570	HHS	\$26,083,728	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Preventive Health and Health Services Block Grant funded solely with Prevention and Public Health Funds (PPHF)</b>	93.758	HHS	\$25,631,978	Single Audit Resource Center

<b>Volunteers in Service to America</b>	94.013	CNCS	\$25,589,742	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>ACL Independent Living State Grants</b>	93.369	HHS	\$25,378,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Bank Enterprise Award Program</b>	21.021	Treasury	\$25,170,245	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Economic Development Technical Assistance</b>	11.303	DOC	\$25,129,618	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Special Programs for the Aging, Title III, Part D, Disease Prevention and Health Promotion Services</b>	93.043	HHS	\$24,848,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Work Opportunity Tax Credit Program (WOTC)</b>	17.271	DOL	\$24,818,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Consolidated Pesticide Enforcement Cooperative Agreements</b>	66.700	EPA	\$24,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Rural Health Research Centers</b>	93.155	HHS	\$23,979,441	From HHS Taggs awards
<b>Bulletproof Vest Partnership Program</b>	16.607	DOJ	\$23,725,327	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Diesel Emissions Reduction Act (DERA) State Grants</b>	66.040	EPA	\$23,499,998	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Training in General, Pediatric, and Public Health Dentistry</b>	93.059	HHS	\$23,479,012	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Project Rental Assistance Demonstration (PRA Demo) Program of Section 811 Supportive Housing for Persons with Disabilities</b>	14.326	HUD	\$23,139,308	Single Audit Resource Center
<b>Supported Employment Services for Individuals with the Most Significant Disabilities</b>	84.187	ED	\$22,548,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Epidemiology Cooperative Agreements</b>	93.231	HHS	\$22,308,380	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Accountable Health Communities</b>	93.650	HHS	\$22,305,196	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System</b>	93.336	HHS	\$21,467,312	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance

<b>Title IV-E Kinship Navigator Program</b>	93.471	HHS	\$20,000,000	FY 2021 Administration for Children and Families Operating Plan, <a href="https://www.acf.hhs.gov/olab/budget/fy-21-operating-plan">https://www.acf.hhs.gov/olab/budget/fy-21-operating-plan</a>
<b>Economic Adjustment Assistance for State Governments</b>	12.617	DOD	\$19,860,439	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Grants to States for Loan Repayment</b>	93.165	HHS	\$19,785,850	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Good Health and Wellness in Indian Country</b>	93.479	HHS	\$19,395,060	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Program of Protection and Advocacy of Individual Rights</b>	84.240	ED	\$18,150,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Volunteer Income Tax Assistance (VITA) Matching Grant Program</b>	21.009	Treasury	\$18,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Project Safe Neighborhoods</b>	16.609	DOJ	\$17,894,628	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Special Programs for the Aging, Title VII, Chapter 2, Long Term Care Ombudsman Services for Older Individuals</b>	93.042	HHS	\$17,885,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Rural Microentrepreneur Assistance Program</b>	10.870	USDA	\$17,781,989	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>State Commissions</b>	94.003	CNCS	\$17,514,826	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Children's Justice Grants to States</b>	93.643	HHS	\$17,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Native Initiatives</b>	21.012	Treasury	\$16,692,800	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Emergency Community Water Assistance Grants</b>	10.763	USDA	\$16,128,330	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Research and Technical Assistance</b>	12.615	DOD	\$16,023,612	USAspending.gov
<b>Community Connect Grant Program</b>	10.863	USDA	\$15,772,959	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Rural Housing Preservation Grants</b>	10.433	USDA	\$15,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>State Physical Activity and Nutrition (SPAN)</b>	93.439	HHS	\$14,088,690	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Health Careers Opportunity Program</b>	93.822	HHS	\$13,733,088	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance

<b>Assistance for Small and Disadvantaged Communities Drinking Water Grant Program (SDWA 1459A)</b>	66.442	EPA	\$13,157,200	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Appalachian Regional Development (See individual Appalachian Programs)</b>	23.001	ARC	\$13,057,884	Single Audit Resource Center
<b>Rehabilitation Services Client Assistance Program</b>	84.161	ED	\$13,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Grants to States for Operation of State Offices of Rural Health</b>	93.913	HHS	\$12,500,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>States' Economic Development Assistance Program</b>	90.204	DRA	\$12,277,108	Congressional Budget Justification, <a href="https://dra.gov/wp-content/uploads/2023/02/FY_2021_Close_Out_Justification_FINAL.pdf">https://dra.gov/wp-content/uploads/2023/02/FY_2021_Close_Out_Justification_FINAL.pdf</a>
<b>Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention</b>	16.540	DOJ	\$12,189,422	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Title V Delinquency Prevention Program</b>	16.548	DOJ	\$12,189,422	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Intermediary Relending Program</b>	10.767	USDA	\$12,088,310	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Farm and Ranch Lands Protection Program</b>	10.913	USDA	\$11,205,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Cooperative Agreements to States/Territories for the Coordination and Development of Primary Care Offices</b>	93.130	HHS	\$10,899,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Urban Indian Health Services</b>	93.193	HHS	\$10,633,341	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Rural Housing Site Loans and Self-Help Housing Land Development Loans</b>	10.411	USDA	\$10,615,624	USAspending.gov
<b>State Underground Water Source Protection</b>	66.433	EPA	\$10,164,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Self-Help Homeownership Opportunity Program</b>	14.247	HUD	\$10,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Older Adults Home Modification Grant Program</b>	14.921	HUD	\$10,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance

<b>Grants to States for Access and Visitation Programs</b>	93.597	HHS	\$10,000,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Community Development Block Grants/Special Purpose Grants/Insular Areas</b>	14.225	HUD	\$9,466,095	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Opioid Affected Youth Initiative</b>	16.842	DOJ	\$9,098,031	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Rural Broadband Access Loans and Loan Guarantees</b>	10.886	USDA	\$8,690,314	Single Audit Resource Center
<b>Beach Monitoring and Notification Program Implementation Grants</b>	66.472	EPA	\$8,388,700	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Assistance to High Energy Cost Rural Communities</b>	10.859	USDA	\$8,180,899	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Enhanced Hunter Education and Safety</b>	15.626	DOI	\$8,024,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Voting Access for Individuals with Disabilities-Grants for Protection and Advocacy Systems</b>	93.618	HHS	\$7,463,000	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Public Transportation Research, Technical Assistance, and Training</b>	20.514	DOT	\$7,122,681	USAspending.gov
<b>Schools and Roads – Grants to States</b>	10.665	USDA	\$7,029,231	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Appalachian Local Development District Assistance</b>	23.009	ARC	\$6,874,971	Federal Funds Information for States
<b>Cooperative Agreement to Support Navigators in Federally-facilitated Exchanges</b>	93.332	HHS	\$6,633,657	USAspending.gov
<b>Preventive Medicine Residency</b>	93.117	HHS	\$6,615,390	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Rural Community Development Initiative</b>	10.446	USDA	\$6,504,338	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Rural Cooperative Development Grants</b>	10.771	USDA	\$5,800,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Rural Capacity Building for Community Development and Affordable Housing Grants</b>	14.265	HUD	\$5,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance

<b>Healthy Homes Demonstration Grants</b>	14.901	HUD	\$5,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Veterans Housing Rehabilitation and Modification Program</b>	14.278	HUD	\$4,825,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>ACL Assistive Technology State Grants for Protection and Advocacy</b>	93.843	HHS	\$4,800,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Special Programs for the Aging, Title VII, Chapter 3, Programs for Prevention of Elder Abuse, Neglect, and Exploitation</b>	93.041	HHS	\$4,773,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Tribal HUD-VA Supportive Housing Program</b>	14.899	HUD	\$4,096,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Community Economic Adjustment Assistance for Advance Planning and Economic Diversification</b>	12.614	DOD	\$4,074,986	Single Audit Resource Center
<b>Solid Waste Management Grants</b>	10.762	USDA	\$4,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>State Grants for Protection and Advocacy Services</b>	93.873	HHS	\$4,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>7(j) Technical Assistance</b>	59.007	SBA	\$3,964,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Choice Neighborhoods Planning Grants</b>	14.892	HUD	\$3,934,519	Single Audit Resource Center
<b>Rural Health and Safety Education Competitive Grants Program</b>	10.516	USDA	\$3,840,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Community Economic Adjustment Assistance for Realignment or Closure of a Military Installation</b>	12.607	DOD	\$3,668,688	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>BLM Fuels Management and Community Fire Assistance Program Activities</b>	15.228	DOI	\$3,602,605	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Autism Collaboration, Accountability, Research, Education, and Support</b>	93.877	HHS	\$3,524,594	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Community Economic Adjustment Assistance for Establishment or Expansion of a Military Installation</b>	12.618	DOD	\$3,104,213	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance

<b>Development and Coordination of Rural Health Services</b>	93.223	HHS	\$3,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Sodium Reduction in Communities</b>	93.082	HHS	\$2,999,949	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Grants for Primary Care Training and Enhancement</b>	93.884	HHS	\$2,975,620	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Flood Insurance</b>	97.022	DHS	\$2,737,359	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Title IV-E Prevention Program</b>	93.472	HHS	\$2,533,560	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Native Hawaiian Housing Block Grants</b>	14.873	HUD	\$2,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Intercity Bus Security Grants</b>	97.057	DHS	\$2,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Household Water Well System Grant Program</b>	10.862	USDA	\$1,991,274	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Community Economic Adjustment Assistance for Reductions in Defense Industry Employment</b>	12.611	DOD	\$1,975,644	Single Audit Resource Center
<b>John R. Justice Prosecutors and Defenders Incentive Act</b>	16.816	DOJ	\$1,827,094	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Affordable Care Act (ACA) Maternal, Infant, and Early Childhood Home Visiting Program</b>	93.505	HHS	\$1,298,764	USAspending.gov
<b>Healthy, Hunger-Free Kids Act of 2010 Childhood Hunger Research and Demonstration Projects</b>	10.592	USDA	\$1,171,420	Single Audit Resource Center
<b>Disadvantaged Health Professions Faculty Loan Repayment Program</b>	93.923	HHS	\$1,098,286	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Grant Program to Establish a Fund for Financing Water and Wastewater Projects</b>	10.864	USDA	\$1,000,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Welfare Reform Research, Evaluations and National Studies</b>	93.595	HHS	\$786,810	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Emergency Watershed Protection Program – Disaster Relief Appropriations Act</b>	10.927	USDA	\$543,414	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance



<b>Delta Local Development District Assistance</b>	90.202	DRA	\$520,514	Single Audit Resource Center
<b>Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) Research, Demonstrations and Evaluations</b>	93.779	HHS	\$500,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Healthy Communities Grant Program</b>	66.110	EPA	\$350,000	Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance
<b>Community Economic Adjustment Assistance for Reductions in Defense Spending</b>	12.604	DOD	\$154,847	Single Audit Resource Center
<b>Affordable Housing Development in Main Street Rejuvenation Projects</b>	14.878	HUD	\$24,645	Single Audit Resource Center
<b>Grand Total (338 Programs)</b>			\$2,117,590,080,602	